







Features and Cues

- ✓ Lift the tongue tip up behind the teeth and spread the tongue's sides to the upper back molars. Smile and guide the air straight out the front of the mouth.
- ✓ Voice is turned ON for /z/.

Need More Help?

- Pretend the tongue is a snake trapped in a cage as a fun reminder to keep the tongue behind the teeth – don't let the snake out!
- Place your hand on your throat and try to make it vibrate while making a /z/. Buzz like a bee!

Common Errors

- /s/ or /d/
- ✗ Interdental error or lateral distortion

Classroom Strategies

- 1. Model correct speech in response to some of the student's errors. Use emphasis and point to your mouth to highlight the corrected sound ("Do up your coat zipper").
- 2. Point out the different sounds in print (e.g. "Look, 'zero' has your practice sound.").
- **3.** Create a small list of functional, key words for you and your student to practice together in their classroom routines. Write the words on a cue card or sticky note as a reminder.
 - a. Can you think of any words that you use in your daily lessons that contain /z/?
 - b. Does the student have a classmate whose name contains /z/?
 - c. Are there any weekly vocabulary or spelling words that contain /z/?
- **4.** Offer choices for correct responding to discussion questions (e.g. "Do the animals live at the 'soo' or 'zoo'?"). Place emphasis on the correct sound.
- 5. Remember to acknowledge the student's attempts to communicate. Show interest in what they are saying and give them extra time to respond, as needed.